

**The Effect of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story
English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade
Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)**

THESIS

**Submitted as a partial requirements for the degree of
Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) in English Education Study
Program Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty UIN Bengkulu**



Submitted by:

RENZA ARESTA

SRN. 1911230007

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TARBIYAH AND TADRIS FACULTY
STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF FATMAWATI
SUKARNO BENGKULU**

2023



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWATI
BENGKULU
SUKARNO (UINFAS) BENGKULU

Jalan Raden Fatah Pagar Dewa Kota Bengkulu 38211 BENGKULU
Telp. (0736) 51276-51171-51172-53879 Fax. (0736) BENGKULU
BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS

**ENGGKULI UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATIMAWATI SUKARNA
ENGGKULI UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATIMAWATI SUKARNA**

5111-5112 | FATMAWAT SUKARN
ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARN

Website: www.iainbengkulu.ac.id

ADVISORS SHEET

Subject : Renza Aresta

SPN AWATI SUKA 1911230007

To : The Dean of Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty UINFAST Bengkulu

FATMAWATI SUKARNO BEGIGAHLIUNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKA
FATMAWATI SUKARNO BEGIGAHLIUNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKA

Assalam'alaikum Wr. Wb

After reading thoroughly and giving necessary advices, herewith, as the
FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU

advisors, we state that the thesis of: UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU

Name : Renza Aresta

Nim : 1911230007
Title : "The Effect of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story"

English Subtitle Movie (Quasi-Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)

FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU

FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU
Has already fulfilled the requirements to be presented before The Board of Examiners (munaqasyah) to gain Bachelor Degree in English Education. Thank you.

you for the attention, BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
Was BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU

Wa'alaikum salam
WA ALAIKUM SALAM

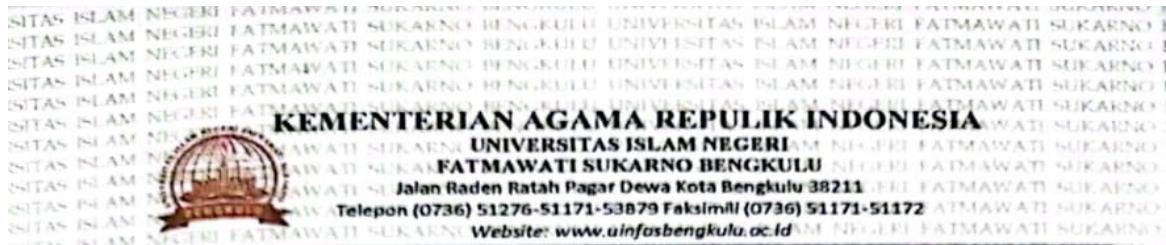
FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
Bengkulu, October 2023

First Advisor KARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
Second Advisor MAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU
FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWAT SUKARNO BENGKULU

[Handwritten signature]

Fera Zarianita, M.Pd NIP. 19790217200912003 **Valisneria Utami, M.Ed** NIDN. 198903232019032010

FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWATI SUKARNO

JALAN RADEN RATHA PAGAR DEWA KOTA BENGKULU 38211

TELEPON (0736) 51276-51171-53879 FAKSIMILI (0736) 51171-51172

WEBSITE: www.uinfasbengkulu.ac.id

RATIFICATION

This is to certify the thesis entitled "The Effect Of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)" by Renza Aresta has been approved by the board of Thesis Examiners as the requirement for degree of Sarjana in English Education Program.

Chairman

M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Ph.D

NIP. 199012152015031007

Secretary

Anita, M.Hum

NIP. 199008142019032011

Examiner I

Fera Zasrianita, M.Pd

NIP. 19790217200912003

Examiner II

Ferry Susanto, M.Pd

NIP. 197512082014111001

Bengkulu, 2023
Approved by
Dean of Islamic and Tadris Faculty

Dr. Muji Mulyadi, M.Pd

NIP. 197005141009031004

MOTTO

“Jadikanlah sabar dan sholat sebagai penolongmu dan sesungguhnya yang demikian itu sungguh berat, kecuali bagi orang-orang yang khusyu.”

-QS. Al-Baqarah; 45-

“The best way to get started is to quit talking and begin doing.”

-Walt Disney

“Perbanyak bersyukur, kurangi mengeluh. Buka mata, jembarkan telinga, perluas hati. Sadari kamu ada pada sekarang, bukan kemarin atau besok, nikmati setiap momen dalam hidup, berpetualanglah.”

-Renza Aresta

“Believe, after the rain comes. A beautifull rainbow will come to you. Keep thingking positively whatever happens to you.”

-Renza Aresta

DEDICATION

In the name Alah SWT the beneficent and the Merciful, the final project is dedicated to :

1. Allah Ta'ala, as the Only One God, the researcher would like to say
Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, there is not word which can describe
how grateful I am for every mercy, healthy, and happiness on my
way to finish this thesis.
2. My beloved parents, My father Alm. (Aji Tain) and My mother
Almh. (Hartati) . Thanks you so much for your the reason of me,
to never give up. I love both of you from the moon and back.
3. My beloved sisters' (Eva Suswanti), (Kurniati), (Silta Artiwi),
(Nusri Julita), (Wiwi Astina) , (Susi Susanti), and also my big
family. Thanks for entire prays and support to fulfill all of my
needs and stuff remind me to never give up until of the final my
thesis.
4. My supervisor I, Fera Zasrianita, M.Pd and My supervisor II,
Valisneria Utami, M.Ed who had the guidance till this thesis
finished. Thank you very much for suggestions, corrections, and
ideas during the process of writing this thesis.

5. My beloved boyfriend (Aditia S.Pd), Thank you for motivate, helped, spirit during my education, and also give me support when I am feeling down .
6. My beloved friends, Indah dwi kurnia, S.Pd , Ade Fitria Utami, S.Pd , Nurul Fadhila Sari, S.Pd , thanks for helped and providing support until of the final my thesis.
7. All of my best friends. Especially, Dora Angelina, S.Pd , Reifika koumala Sari, S.Pd , Risye Novita Sari, S.Pd
8. My big family in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu. Especially, mam Hj. Dewi Darma, S.Pd and mam Desy Haryani, S.Pd . The reserchers would like to declare deep for helped during the process of completing this thesis.
9. My Almamater UINFAIS Bengkulu



PRONOUNCEMENT

Name : RENZA ARESTA
Place, of Birth : Embong Ijuk, Nov 22th 2000
Nim : 1911230007
Study Program : English Study Program
Faculty : Tarbiyah and Tadris

I here by sincerely state that the thesis titled "**The Effect of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)**" is my real masterpiece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography. If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sanctions in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Bengkulu, September 2023

Stated by



NIM. 1911230007

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Renza Aretha

Nim : 1911230007

Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi : The Effect of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)

Telah melakukan verifikasi plagiasi melalui program <http://www.turnitin.com>. Skripsi ini memiliki indikasi plagiasi sebesar 25% dan dinyatakan dapat diterima.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini dibuat dengan sebenar-benarnya dan untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana semestinya. Apabila terdapat kekeliruan dengan verifikasi ini, maka akan dilakukan peninjauan ulang kembali.

Bengkulu, September 2023

Mengetahui

An. Dekan

Ketua Jurusan Bahasa

Yang Menyatakan



RENZA ARESTA

NIM. 1911230007

M. Hidayaturrahman, M. Pd.I.
NIP. 197805202007101002

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillah, All thanks is due to Allah SWT, the All-Powerful, God of the Universe, Ruler of the Day of Judgment, and God Almighty, for all of His favors and mercy that allowed the researcher to finish this thesis and give it the titled "The Effect Of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)". God bless the Prophet Muhammad SAW, a magnificent leader who served as an example for the global uprising.

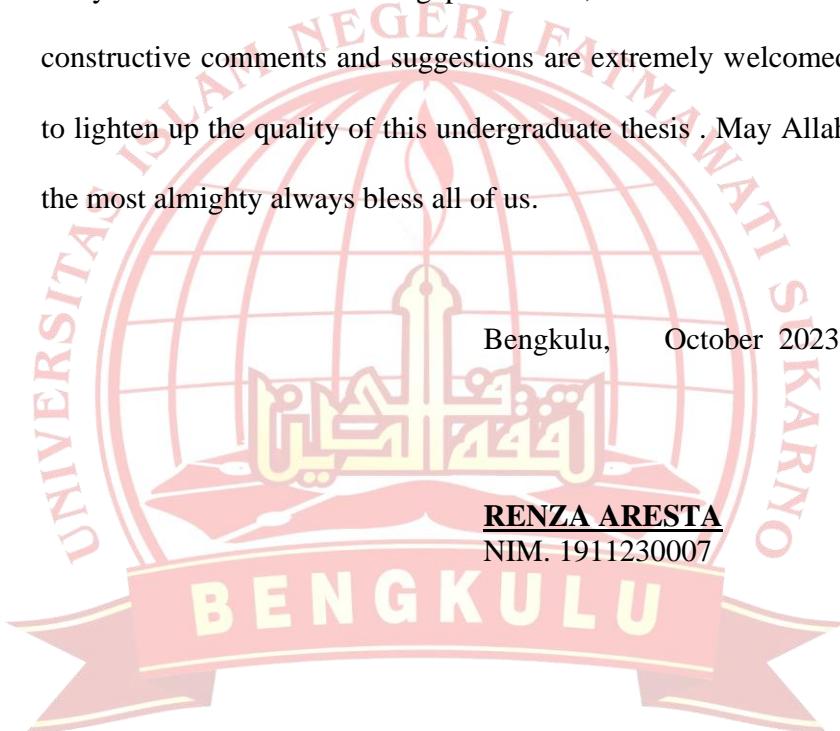
In this thesis, the researcher believes that this thesis proposal would not have been completed without help, support and suggestions from various parties. Many parties have contributed to completing this thesis. Therefore, the researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude to all parties who have helped, supported and provided suggestions during the process of writing this thesis. This applies to:

1. Prof. Dr. H. Zulkarnain, M. Pd as the rector of UIN
Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu
2. Dr. Mus Mulyadi, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty Tarbiyah and
Tadris UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu
3. M. Hidayaturrahman,M.Pd.I as the Head to Tadris
Departement of UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu
4. Feny Martina, M.Pd as the head of Program Study English
Education
5. Fera Zasrianita, M.Pd as the first advisor for guidance,
suggestions and motivation, as well as valuable support to
researchers
6. Valisneria Utami, M.Ed as the second advisor for her
precious advices, corrections and help to revise the mistake
during the entire process of writing this thesis
7. All English Lecturers and Administration Staffs of UINFAS
Bengkulu
8. Thanks to my family, especially my father and mother who
have faced Allah SWT, as well as my sisters' who has
always given me support and confidence, so that I can
complete this thesis on time.

9. All of my Best Friends', especially in English Program of

UINFAS Bengkulu 2019

The researcher do apologizes for all mistakes in writing this thesis and presentation items. The researcher realizes that her study was still far from being perfect. So, the researcher All constructive comments and suggestions are extremely welcomed to lighten up the quality of this undergraduate thesis . May Allah the most almighty always bless all of us.



ABSTRACT

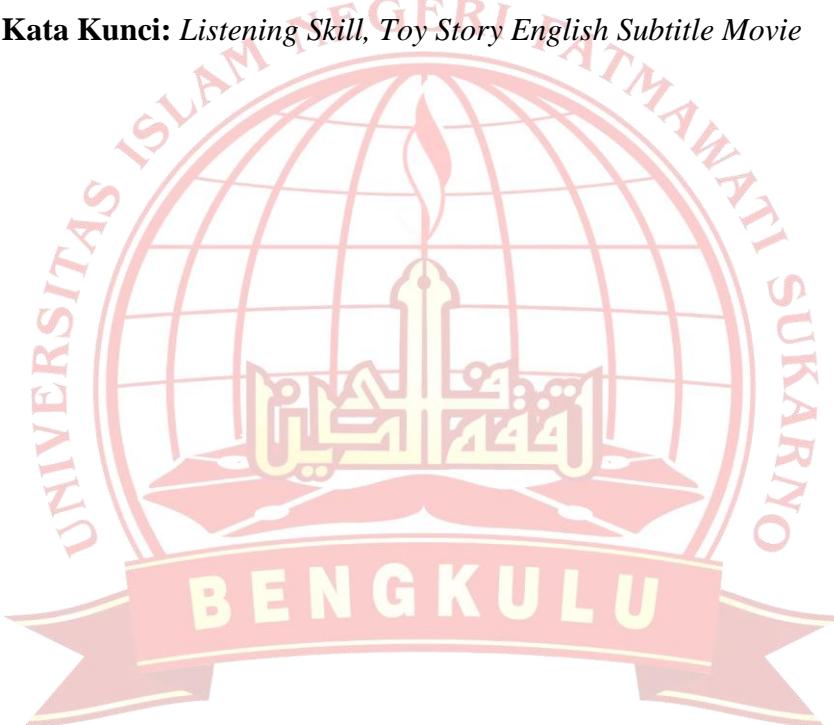
Renza Aretha. 2023.The Effect of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)

**Advistor 1.Fera Zasrianita,M.Pd, Advistor 2.
Valisneria Utami, M.Ed**

The purpose of this research is to find out whether or not there is a significant influence on the listening abilities of students who are taught using the English subtitles Toy Story film and those who are not taught at SMP 21 Kota Bengkulu. The type of research is quasi-experiment. The population of this study was eighth grade students at SMP 21 Bengkulu. Researchers used purposive sampling technique by taking two classes as samples. Class VIII.3 which consists of 29 students is the experimental class and class VIII.2 which consists of 30 students is the control class. The instrument in this research is a test consisting of a pre-test and post-test. This research data was taken from students' listening abilities which were collected using two tests, namely pre-test and post-test. The pre-test is used to determine students' listening abilities before receiving treatment and the post-test is used to determine students' listening abilities after treatment. The average pre-test score for experimental class students was 33.62 with a standard deviation of 9.533. Meanwhile, the average pre-test score for control class students was 37.67 with a standard deviation of 9.260. This means that the two classes have varying values and are not significantly different. Furthermore, the average post-test score for experimental class students who had been given treatment used audio-visual techniques in the form of English subtitle movie was 74.83 with a standard deviation of 8.071, while the average post-test score for control class students used conventional techniques. is 44.17 with a standard deviation

of 15.148. In analyzing the data, the researcher used the formula from the independent and paired sample T-test using SPSS version 26. Based on the t-test analysis, the sig. is 0,000. It can be concluded that $0.000 < 0.05$ which means the null hypothesis (H_0) is rejected and the alternative hypothesis (H_1) is accepted. Researchers concluded that there was a significant influence in using the Toy Story film with English subtitles on the listening ability of students at SMP 21 Kota Bengkulu.

Kata Kunci: *Listening Skill, Toy Story English Subtitle Movie*



ABSTRAK

Renza Aretha. 2023.The Effect of EFL Students' Listening Skill Using Toy Story English Subtitle Movie (Quasi Experiment at 8th Grade Students in SMPN 21 Kota Bengkulu)

**Advistor 1.Fera Zasrianita,M.Pd, Advistor 2.
Valisneria Utami, M.Ed**

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui apakah ada atau tidak pengaruh yang signifikan pada kemampuan mendengar terhadap siswa yang diajarkan dengan menggunakan film Toy Story subtitle bahasa inggris dengan yang tidak diajarkan di SMP 21Kota Bengkulu.Adapun jenis penelitiannya adalah quasi-experiment.Populasi dari penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas delapan di SMP 21Kota Bengkulu. Peneliti menggunakan teknik purposive sampling dengan mengambil dua kelas sebagai sampel. Kelas VIII.3 yang terdiri dari 29 siswa sebagai kelas eksperimen dan kelas VIII.2 yang terdiri dari 30 siswa sebagai kelas control. Instrument dalam penelitian ini adalah tes yang terdiri dari pre-test dan post-test.Data penelitian ini diambil dari siswa dalam kemampuan mendengar yang dikumpulkan dengan dua tes, yaitu pre-test dan pos-test. Pre-test digunakan untuk menentukan kemampuan mendengarkan siswa sebelum mendapatkan perlakuan dan post-test digunakan untuk menentukan kemampuan mendengarkan siswa setelah treatment. Nilai rata-rata pre-test siswa kelas experiment adalah 33,62 dengan standar deviasi 9,533. Sedangkan nilai rata-rata pre-test siswa kelas control adalah 37,67 dengan standar deviasinya adalah 9,260. Hal ini berarti bahwa kedua kelas tersebut mempunyai variasi nilai dan tidak berbeda secara signifikan. Selanjutnya, nilai rata-rata post-test siswa kelas experiment yang telah diberikan treatment dengan menggunakan teknik audio visual berupa film subtitle bahasa inggris adalah 74,83 dengan standar deviasinya 8,071, sedangkan nilai rata-rata post-test

siswa kelas control dengan menggunakan teknik kompensasional adalah 44,17 dengan standar deviasinya adalah 15,148 ini berarti ada peningkatan dari dua kelas tersebut setelah diadakan treatment. Dalam menganalisa data, peneliti menggunakan rumus dari independent dan paired sample T-test menggunakan SPSS versi 26. Berdasarkan analisis t-test, nilai sig. adalah 0.000. Hal ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa $0.000 < 0.05$ yang berarti nul hipotesis (H_0) ditolak dan alternative hipotesis (H_1) diterima. Peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa ada pengaruh yang signifikan dalam menggunakan film Toy Story subtitle bahasa inggris terhadap kemampuan mendengarkan siswa SMP 21Kota Bengkulu.

Kata Kunci: *Kemampuan mendengarkan, Film Toy story subtitle bahasa inggris*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
ADVISOR SHEET	ii
RATIFICATION.....	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION.....	vi
FOREWORD.....	viii
ABSTRACT	x
ABSTRAK	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Identification of Problem	5
C. Limitation of Research.....	5
D. Research Questions	6
E. Purpose of Research.....	6
F. Significances of Research	6
G. Definition of the Key Term.....	7
CHAPTER II REVIEW ON RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Listening skill.....	8

1. Definition of Listening Skill	8
2. Listening Purpose.....	11
3. The Types of Listening	13
4. Audio Visual	19
B. Movie	21
1. Definition of the Movie.....	21
2. Subtitle in Students Listening Skill.....	24
3. Types of Subtitle	26
C. Review on Previous Studies.....	27
D. Conceptual Framework	30
E. Hypothesis of the Research.....	32
III. CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	
A. Research design.....	33
B. Population and Sample.....	35
C. The Technique of Data Collection and Instrument.....	37
D. The Technique of Data Analysis.....	44
IV. CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
A. Findings.....	49
B. Pre- Requisite Analysis	60
C. Hypothesis Testing.....	63
D. Discussion	66
V. CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	67
B. Suggestion	67

REFERENCE

APPENDICES



LIST OF TABLES

- Table 3.1 Research Method of Quasi Experimental
- Table 3.2 Students Population of VIII
- Table 3.3 Table of the Sample Group
- Table 3.4 The Indicators of Listening test
- Table 3.5 The Scoring Rublik
- Table 3.6 The Category of Reability
- Table 4.1 Score Of Pre-Test In Control Class
- Table 4.2 Score Of Pre-Test In Experimental Class
- Table 4.3 Score Of Pre-Test In Experimental And Control Class
- Table 4.4 Frequency Distribution Of Pre-Test Eksperimental Class in SPSS
- Table 4.5 Frequency Distribution Of Pre-Test In Eksperimental Class
- Table 4.6 Frequency Distribution Of Pre-Test Control Class in SPSS
- Table 4.7 Frequency Distribution Of Pre-Test In Control Class
- Table 4.8 Score Of Post-Test In Control Class
- Table 4.9 Score Of Post-Test In Experimental Class

Table 4.10 Score Of Post-Test In Experimental And Control Class

Table 4.11 Frequency Distribution Of Post-Test In Eksperimental Class in SPSS

Table 4.12 Frequency Distribution Of Post-Test In Eksperimental Class

Table 4.13 Frequency Distribution Of Post-Test Control Class in SPSS

Table 4.14 Frequency Distribution Of Post-Test In Control Class

Table 4.15 Test of Normality In SPSS

Table 4.16 Test Of Normality In Experiment Class

Table 4.17 Test Of Normality In Control Class

Table 4.18 The Homogeneity In SPSS

Table 4.19 The Homogeneity Of Pre-Test In Experimental And Control Class

Table 4.20 Test Homogeneity Of Post-Test In Experimental And Control Class

Table 4.21 Result Of T-Test Score In SPSS

Table 4.22 Result Of T-Test Score In Experimental And Control Classes

Table 4.23 Mean Score Of The Pre Test And Post Test

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework

Figure 4.1 The total score of students pre-test in experimental class

Figure 4.2 The total score of students pre-test control class

Figure 4.3 The total score of students post-test in experimental class

Figure 4.4 The total score of students post-test in control class

Figure 4.5 The between total score of students' in experiment class and control class

LIST OF APPENDICES

1. RPP
2. SILABUS
3. Intrument Validasi Sheet
4. Surat Keterangan Revisi Judul
5. Surat Keterangan Pembimbing
6. Lembar Bimbingan I dan II
7. Surat Keterangan Pengesahan Pembimbing
8. Surat Keterangan Penelitian dari Kampus
9. Surat Keterangan Izin Penelitian dari Sekolah
10. Surat Keterangan Selesai Penelitian
11. Surat Hasil Turnitin
12. Bukti Plagiasi
13. Dokumentasi