

**THE EFFECT OF SELF – DIRECTED LEARNING TO
IMPROVE STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL THROUGH
TED TALKS IN YOUTUBE**
(A Quasi- Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma
For Academic Year 2022/2023

THESIS

Submitted as a Partial Requirement for the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* (S.Pd)
in English Education Study Program Tarbiyah and Tadris
Faculty
UIN Fatmawati Sukarno of Bengkulu



By :

SISKA ADESTRIA PUTRI
SRN.1911230098

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTEMENT OF TADRIS
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TADRIS
UIN FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU
2022/2023**

**THE EFFECT OF SELF - DIRECTED LEARNING TO IMPROVE
STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL THROUGH TED TALKS IN YOUTUBE
(A Quasi - Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma For Academic
Year 2022/2023)**

THESIS

Submitted as a Partial Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* (S.Pd)
in English Education Study Program Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty
UIN Fatmawati Sukarno of Bengkulu.



**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF TADRIS
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TADRIS
UIN FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU
2022/2023**

PRONOUNCEMENT

Name	:	Siska Adestria Putri
Place, Date of Birth	:	Desa Baru, 15 th February 2001
NIM	:	1911230098
Study Program	:	English Education Study Program
Faculty	:	Tarbiyah and Tadris

I hereby sincerely state taht the thesis entitled **“The Effect of Self – Directed Learning to Improve Students’ Speaking Skill Through TED Talks in Youtube (A Quasi – Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma For Academic Year 2022/2023)”**, is my really masterpiece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and reffered in the bibliography. If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take academic inthe form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Bengkulu 2023

Stated by,



Siska Adestria Putri
NIM.1911230098

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU

FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU

Jalan Raden Ratah Pagar Dewa Kota Bengkulu 38211

Telp. (0736) 51276-51171-53879 Faksimili (0736) 51171-51172

Website: www.uinfasbengkulu.ac.id

ADVISORS SHEET

Subject : Siska Adestria Putri

NIM : 1911230098

To : The Dean of Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty

UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu

In Bengkulu

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

After reading thoroughly and giving necessary advices,

herewith, as the advisors, we state that the thesis of

Name : Siska Adestria Putri

NIM : 1911230098

Title : THE EFFECT OF SELF - DIRECTED LEARNING TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL THROUGH TED TALKS IN YOUTUBE (A Quasi-Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma For Academic Year 2022/2023)

Has fulfilled the requirements to be present before the examiner in the thesis exam. Thank you for the attention.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Bengkulu, September 2023

First Advisor

Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu

Second Advisor

Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu

Fera Zasriunita, M.Pd

NIP.197902172009122003

Zelvia Liska Afriani, M.Pd

NIP.199404202018012003

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Nama : Siska Adestria Putri
NIM : 1911230098
Program : Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Judul : The Effect of Self – Directed Learning to Improve Students' Speaking Skill Through TED Talks in Youtube (A Quasi – Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma For Academic Year 2022/2023)

Telah melakukan verifikasi plagiasi melalui program <https://www.turnitin.com> dengan ID 2169384873. Skripsi ini memiliki indikasi plagiat sebesar 23 % dan dinyatakan dapat diterima.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini diuat dengan sebenar-benarnya dan untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya, apabila terdapat kekeliruan dengan verifikasi ini maka akan dilakukan peninjauan ulang kembali.

Bengkulu, 2023

Mengetahui
Ketua Jurusan



M. Hidayaturrahman, M.Pd.I.
NIP. 197805202007101002

Yang menyatakan,



Siska Adestria Putri
NIM. 1911230098

ABSTRACT

Siska Adestria Putri. 2023. The Effect of Self – Directed Laerning to Improve Students’ Speaking Skill Through Ted Talks in Youtube. (A Quasi – Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma For Academic Year 2022/2023). Thesis, English education study program, Tarbiyah dan Tadris faculty, UINFAS Bengkulu.

Advisor I : Fera Zasrianita, M.Pd

Advisor II : Zelvia Liska Afriani, M.Pd

The method used in this research is the experimental method and the design used is Quasi Experiment Design, Pre-test – post-test control group design, the object in this research are 11 class X TKJ students as the experimental class and class X MULTIMEDIA students totaling 14 people as the control class. Data on student learning outcomes were obtained from post-test results in the form of a speaking test. The results of this study show a difference in learning outcomes of 89 for the experimental class, and 83 for the control class. The independent test results show that the statistical hypothesis of this research. This population data is normally distributed, the t_{count} of equal variance is assumted to be 10.466 with sig. (2-tailed) is 0.000. This means that the score is lower than the specified significance value, namely 0.05, The results show $0.000 < 0.05$, which means the null hypothesis (H_0) Is Rejected and the alternative hypothesis (H_a) is accepted. As the results, there is an Effect of Speaking Skill Through TED Talks in Youtube.

Keywords : Self – Directed Learning, Speaking skill, Channel youtube

ABSTRAK

Siska Adestria Putri. 2023. Pengaruh Belajar Mandiri untuk meningkatkan kemampuan berbicara siswa melalui channel youtube Ted Talks. (Penelitian Kuasi Eksperimen pada kelas X SMKN 06 Seluma Tahun Pelajaran 2022/2023). Tesis, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Tadris, UINFAS Bengkulu.

Pembimbing I : Fera Zasrianita, M.Pd
Pembimbing II : Zelvia Liska Afriani, M.Pd

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode eksperimen dan desain yang digunakan adalah Quasi Experiment Design, pre-test-post-test control grup design, objek dalam penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas X TKJ yang berjumlah 11 orang sebagai kelas eksperimen dan siswa kelas X MULTIMEDIA yang berjumlah 14 orang sebagai kelas kontrol. Data hasil belajar siswa diperoleh dari hasil post-test berupa speaking test. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan perbedaan hasil belajar sebesar 89 untuk kelas eksperimen, dan 83 untuk kelas kontrol. Hal uji independent menunjukkan bahwa hipotesis statistik penelitian ini. Data populasi berdistribusi normal, thitung equal variance diasumsikan sebesar 10,466 dengan sig. (2-tailed) adalah 0,000. Artinya tailed tersebut lebih rendah dari nilai signifikansi yang ditentukan yaitu 0,05. Hasilnya terlihat $0,000 < 0,05$ yang berarti hipotesis null (H_0) ditolak dan hipotesis alternatif (H_a) diterima. Hasilnya, terdapat pengaruh keterampilan berbicara melalui TED Talks di youtube.

Kata Kunci : Belajar mandiri, Keterampilan berbicara, Channel youtube

ACKNOWLEDMENT

Alhamdulillahirobil, alamin, praise and gratitude I pray to the presence of Allah SWT, who has given mercy and grace to me so that the thesis entitled "**The Effect of Self – Directed Laerning to Improve Students’ Speaking Skill Through Ted Talks in Youtube. (A Quasi – Experimental in Grade X of SMKN 06 Seluma For Academic Year 2022/2023)**", is good. Shalawat and greetings may always be poured out to the prophet Muhammad SAW, because of his message I realized the urgency of studying for a Muslim.

In completing this thesis, I got a lot of help and guidance from various parties, for that I would like to thank:

1. Prof. H. Zulkarnain Dali, M.Pd, as the Rector of uin Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu.
2. Dr. Mus Mulyadi, S. Ag, M.Pd as Dean of the Faculty Of Tarbiyah And Tadris, UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu.
3. M.Hidayaturrahman, M.Pd.I, as the head to tadrис Departmen of UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu.
4. Feny Martina, M.Pd as the head of program study of english education of UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu;

5. Fera Zasrianita, M.Pd, as the first advisor and Zelvia Liska Afriani, M.Pd as the second advisor
6. All of lecturer who teach the researcher and staff administration of Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty of UINFAKS Bengkulu
7. All of my best friends, especially in English Program of UINFAKS Bengkulu 2019

Finally, the researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfectness. The researcher hopes that this thesis is useful for the researcher in particular and the readers in general.

Bengkulu, September 2023
The researcher



Siska Adestria Putri
SRN. 1911230098

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
PRONOUNCEMENT	ii
ADVISOR SHEET	iii
MOTO	iv
DEDICATION	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURE	xiii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of The study.....	1
B. Identification of The Problem.....	11
C. Limitation of The Problem.....	11
D. Research Question.....	12
E. Research Objective.....	13
F. Significance of The Research.....	13
G. Definition of Key Terms.....	14
CHAPTER II	9
LITERATURE REVIEW	9
A. Theory of the Study.....	9
1. Definition of speaking	16
2. Aspects of speaking	18
3. The purposes speaking	22
4. Speaking difficulties.....	24
5. The importance of speaking ability	27
B. Students Difficulties In Language Learning	27
C. Factor Affecting The Students' Difficulties to Speak	30
D. Self – Directed Learning	39

E. TED Talks	41
F. Previous Study	45
G. Hypotheses	52
CHAPTER III	53
RESEARCH METHOD	53
A. Research Design	53
B. Population and sampel	56
C. Research Instrument Analysis	58
D. Research Instrument	62
E. Technique of collecting data	66
F. Data Analysis Technique	71
G. Analysis data procedure	74
CHAPTER IV	76
RESULT AND DISCUSSION	76
A. Result	76
1. Data Description	76
2. The Data Analysis	81
B. Discussion	99
CHAPTER V	106
CONCLUSION AND SUGESSTION	106
A. Conclusion	106
B. Suggestion	108
REFERENCE	
APPENDIX	