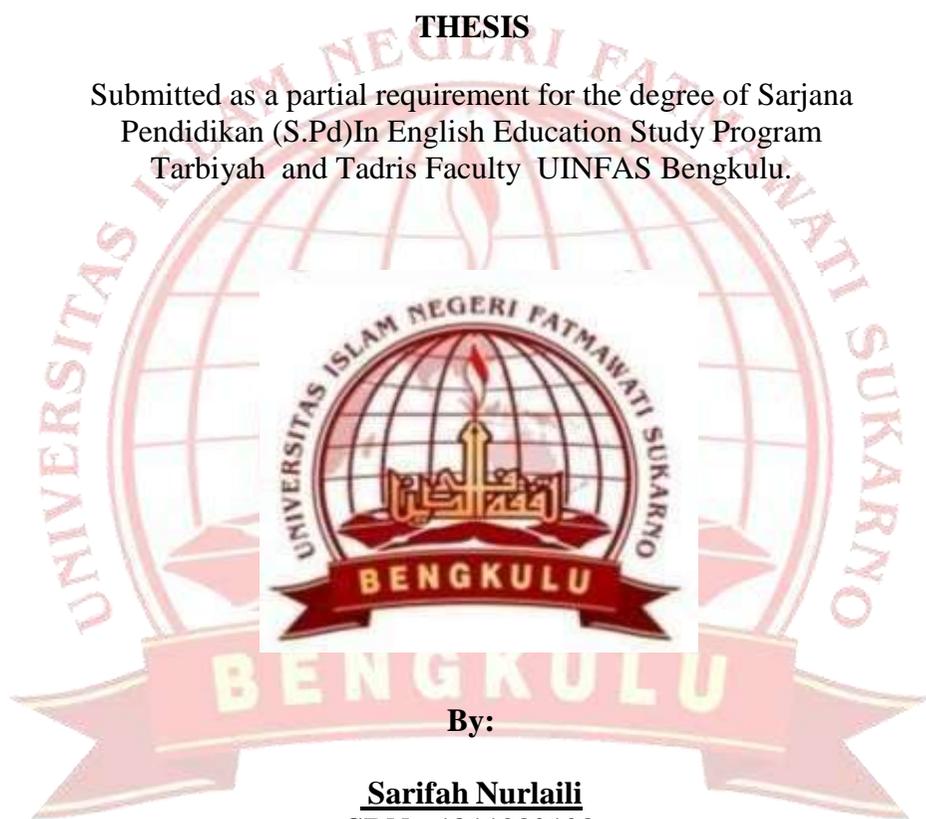


The Effectiveness Of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students'  
Reading Text Achievement  
(A Quasi Experimental On Grade Eight SMP 16 Bengkulu City)

**THESIS**

Submitted as a partial requirement for the degree of Sarjana  
Pendidikan (S.Pd) In English Education Study Program  
Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty UINFAS Bengkulu.



By:

Sarifah Nurlaili  
SRN : 1911230103

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
TARBIYAH AND TADRIS FACULTY  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMATI SUKARNO  
BENGKULU  
2023**

## PRONOOUNCEMENT

Name : Sarifah Nurlaili  
Nim : 1911230103  
Study Program : English Study Program  
Faculty : Tarbiyah and Tadris

I hereby sincerely state that the thesis titled “**The Effectiveness Of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students’ Reading Text Achievemets (A Quasi Experimental On Grade Eight SMPN 16 Bengkulu City)**” is my real masterpiece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography. If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sanctions in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Bengkulu, January 2024

Stated by



**Sarifah Nurlaili**  
NIM. 1911230103



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI FATMAWATI  
SUKARNO (UINFAS) BENGKULU

Jalan Raden Fatah Pagar Dewa Kota Bengkulu 38211. Telp. (0736) 51276-51171-51172  
Fax. (0736) 51171-51172 Website: [www.uinfasbengkulu.ac.id](http://www.uinfasbengkulu.ac.id)

**ADVISORS SHEET**

Subject : Sarifah Nurlaili  
NIM : 1911230103  
To : The Dean of Tarbiyah and Tadris Faculty UIN Fatmawati  
Sukarno Bengkulu

*Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb*

After reading throughly and giving necessary advices, herewith, as the advisor, we state that the thesis of:

Name : Sarifah Nurlaili  
NIM : 1911230103  
Title : The Effectiveness Of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students' Reading Text Achievement ( A Quasi Experimental On Grade Eight SMPN 16 Bengkulu City)

Has fulfilled the requirements to be present before the examiner in the thesis exam.

Thank you for the attention.

*Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb*

Bengkulu, January 2024

First Advisor

Second Advisor

  
M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Ph. D  
NIP. 199012152015031007

  
Valisneria Utami, M. Ed  
NIP. 198903232019032010



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

FATMAWATI SUKARNO BENGKULU

Jalan Raden Fatah Pagar Dewa Kota Bengkulu 38211

Telepon (0736) 51276-51171-53879 Faksimili (0736) 51171-51172

### RATIFICATION

This is to certify the thesis entitled "The Effectiveness of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students' Reading Text Achievement ( A Quasi Experimental On Grade Eight SMPN 16 Bengkulu City)" by Sarifah Nurlaili, NIM: 1911230103

Has been defended in front of the Thesis Examiner Board of the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Tadris UINFAS Bengkulu on Friday, 29 December 2024, and has been approved by the board of Thesis Examiners as the requirement for degree of Sarjana in English Education Program.

Chairman

Dr.Syamsul Rizal, M.Pd

NIP. 196901291999031001

Secretary

Betti Dian Wahyuni, M.Pd.Mat

NIP. 199002142020122004

Examiner 1

M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Ph.D

NIP. 199012152015031007

Examiner 2

Pebri Prandika Putra, M.Hum

NIP. 198902032019031003

Bengkulu, January 2024

Approved by dean of tadris and tarbiyah faculty

Dr. Mus Mulyadi, S.Ag., M.Pd

NIP. 197005142000031004

## MOTTO

“Jika kamu menghitung nikmat Allah, Niscaya kamu tidak akan mampu menghitungnya.

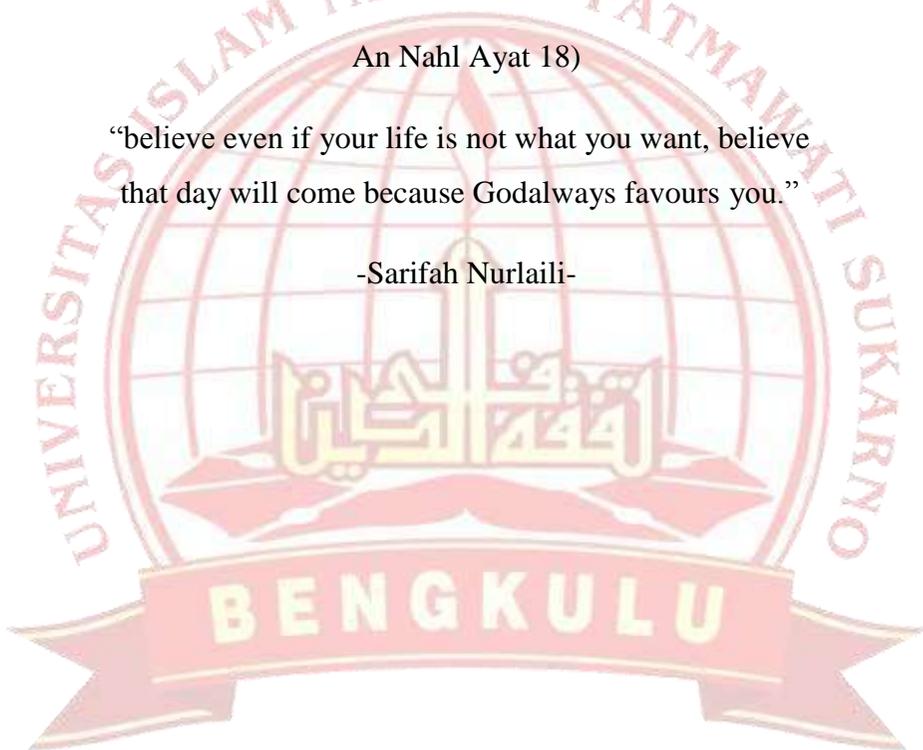
Sesungguhnya Allah benar-benar Maha

Pengampun lagi Maha Penyayang.”(Surat

An Nahl Ayat 18)

“believe even if your life is not what you want, believe that day will come because God always favours you.”

-Sarifah Nurlaili-



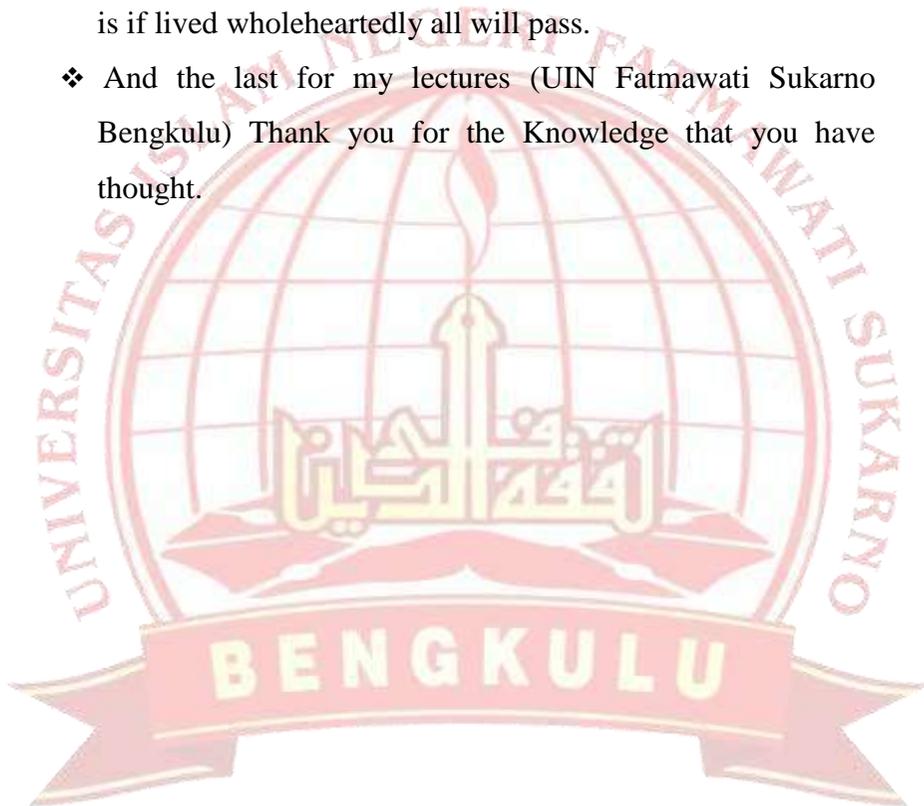
## DEDICATIONS

This thesis dedicated to :

- ❖ For Allah SWT, thank you for giving me strength in doing this thesis and giving me the ease of thinking.
- ❖ For myself, thanks myself for being patient, for fighting bad moods, able to manage the time between work and until complete of this thesis.
- ❖ For Mr. Suparmo, and Mrs. Lilik Daryanti as my parents, I have really thanks for your support, pray, and patience to make my dream come true. Especially my “ibuk” you are the greatest gift that God sent to me.
- ❖ For M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Ph.D as the supervisor I and Valisneria Utami, M. Ed as the supervisor II, thank you to my two supervisors who have provided advice during the guidance of these few months and provided very constructive motivation during the preparation of this thesis so that I was able to complete it well because of you.
- ❖ To Nurul, Devi, and Azahra as my sisters, thank you for all the support you have given me to complete this thesis.
- ❖ For someone who always help and support me, thanks for all supports and material that you have given to me to completed this thesis.
- ❖ My best friends April, Ajeng, Nelta and Maimunah thank you for always being by my side, being a friend who is

always there and helping me in difficult circumstances, who have helped me complete my thesis.

- ❖ for the drama that becomes my outlet when my mind is unhealthy that will be the best in my heart love destiny thank you for reminding me that no matter how difficult life is if lived wholeheartedly all will pass.
- ❖ And the last for my lectures (UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu) Thank you for the Knowledge that you have thought.



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

By saying Alhamdulillah rabbil'alamin all veneration to Allah SWT. The beneficence and merciful, who has given us the mercy, and blessing and guidance to complete writing this thesis. May peace and salutation always be given to our prophet Muhammad SAW who has given his life moral improvement and to be mercy to universe. The goal of this thesis is a partial requirements for the under graduate degree (S1) in English Education Study Program at State Islamic University of Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu which is entitled "**The Effectiveness Of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students Reading Text Achievement**".

The researcher would like to express my sincere gratitude to Arif Rahman Hakim, Pd. D as the first advisor and Valisneria Utami, M. Ed as the second advisor who give me support, guidance for accomplishing this thesis. This goes to:

1. Prof. Dr. KH. Zulkarnain Dali, M.Pd, as the rector of UINFAS Bengkulu;
2. Dr. Mus Mulyadi, M.Pd, as the dean of faculty of Tarbiyah and Tadris of UINFAS Bengkulu;
3. M. Hidayatullah, M.Pd.I as the Head to Tadris Departement of UIN Fatmawati Sukarno Bengkulu
4. Feny Martina, M.Pd, as the head of Program Study of English Education of UINFAS Bengkulu;
5. M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Ph. D as the first supervisor for

- his guidance, valuable advice and motivation for researchers
6. Valisneria Utami, M. Ed as second supervisor for her invaluable advice, corrections and assistance in correcting errors during the process of writing this thesis.
  7. All teacher and student of SMPN 16 Bengkulu City as the supporter of the process of this thesis.
  8. All lecture who given me theirs knowledge and information through the meeting in the classor personally.
  9. And for my almamater.

Finally, the author is fully aware that there are still many shortcomings in this thesis. Therefore, constructive criticism and suggestions are very necessary to improve this thesis. May Allah SWT, the Lord of the universe bless you all. Amen.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Bengkulu, 2023  
The researcher

Sarifah Nurlaili  
SRN. 1911230103

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>COVER</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>PRONOUNCEMENT</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>RATIFICATION</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>ADVISOR SHEET</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>MOTTO</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>DEDICATION</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>ABSTRAK</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>xiii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE</b> .....	<b>xvi</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>xvii</b>

### CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the study .....	1
B. Identification of the Problem.....	4
C. Limitation of the Problem .....	5
D. Research question .....	5
E. Objective of the Research.....	5
F. Significance of Study.....	5
G. Definition of Key Terms .....	6

### CHAPTER II: THEORITICAL BACKGROUND

A. Definition of Reading.....	7
B. Definition of Story Grammar Strategy.....	25
C. Previous Study.....	28

D. Hypothesis.....	30
E. Conceptual Framework .....	31

**CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODS**

A. Research Design.....	34
B. Research Setting.....	36
C. Technique of Collecting the Data.....	38
D. Data Analysis Procedure.....	40

**CHAPTER IV DATA DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS**

A. Data Description .....	47
B. Data analysis .....	51
C. Discussion .....	70

**CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

A. Conclusion .....	74
B. Suggestion .....	75

<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>76</b>
------------------------	-----------

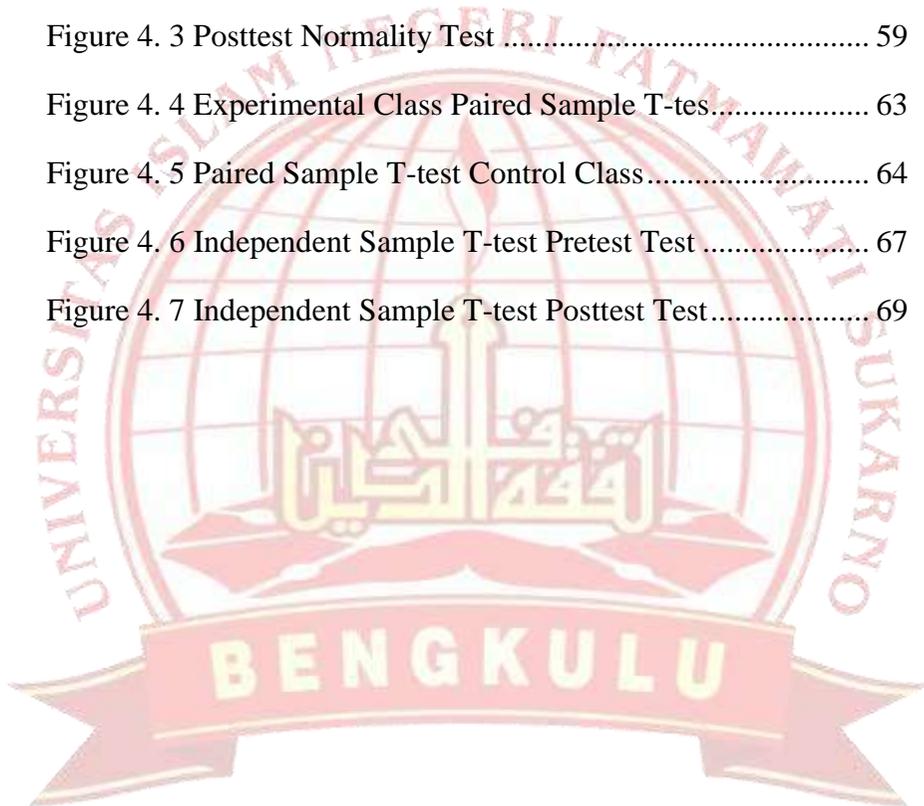
**APPENDICES**

## LIST OF TABLE

Table 3.1 The Research Design .....	35
Table 3.2: Table of the Population.....	36
Table 3.3:Table of the Sample Group.....	37
Table 3.4 The Classification of Student's Score.....	40
Table 3.5 Validity of Reading Test.....	41
Table 3.6 The Category of Reliability .....	31
Table 4.1 the Students Score of Experimental Class .....	48
Table 4.2 the Students Score of Control Class.....	50
Table 4.3 Experimental and Control Class Test Results on Pretest and Posttest.....	52
Table 4. 4 Pretest Validity Test.....	53
Table 4.5 Posttest Validity Test .....	54
Table 4.6 Pretest Reliability Test.....	55
Table 4.7 Posttest Reliability Test .....	55
Table 4. 8 Pretest Normality Test .....	56
Tabel 4.9 Pretest Normality Test .....	57
Table 4. 10 Posttest Normality Test.....	58
Table 4.11 Pretest Homogeneity Test .....	60
Table 4. 12 Posttest Homogeneity Test .....	60
Table 4. 13 Experimental Class Paired Sample T-test .....	62
Table 4. 14 Paired Sample T-test Control Class .....	63
Table 4. 15 Independent Sample T-test Pretest Test.....	65
Table 4. 16 Independent Sample T-test Posttest Test.....	67

## LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 : Conceptual Framework.....	32
Figure 4. 1 Number of Respondents .....	53
Figure 4.2 Respondent's Gender .....	54
Figure 4. 3 Posttest Normality Test .....	59
Figure 4. 4 Experimental Class Paired Sample T-test.....	63
Figure 4. 5 Paired Sample T-test Control Class.....	64
Figure 4. 6 Independent Sample T-test Pretest Test .....	67
Figure 4. 7 Independent Sample T-test Posttest Test.....	69



## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendic 1	Lesson Plan
Appendic 2	Syllabus
Appendic 3	Question Sheet
Appendic 4	Validitas Uji Pretest
Appendic 5	SK Seminar Proposal
Appendic 6	SK Pembimbing
Appendic 7	Surat Mohon Izin Penelitian
Appendic 8	Surat Keterangan Izin Penelitian
Appendic 9	Surat Keterangan Selesai Penelitian
Appendic 10	Sk Komprehensif
Appendic 11	Kartu Bimbingan Skripsi
Appendic 12	SK Sidang Munaqosyah
Appendic 13	Hasil Cek Plagiasi( Turnitin)

## **ABSTRACT**

Sarifah Nurlaili (2023) : The Effectiveness Of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students Reading Text Achievement

Advisor 1 : M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Pd. D

Advisor 2 : Valisneria Utami, M. Ed

This study aims to determine whether there is a significant difference between students taught using story grammar strategies and students taught without using grammar strategies in reading narrative text. This study is a quantitative research that uses a quasi-experimental design. In this study, the author used an experimental class and a control class as samples where the number of samples was 60 students selected from 2 classes. From these 2 classes. The instrument of this research is a test. This research data was collected through two kinds of tests, namely pre-test and post-test. In analysing the data, the author used the independent sample t-test formula which was calculated using the SPSS 25 program. The results of this study showed that students' reading ability in the experimental class was in the very good category and the control class was in the good category. Based on the analysis of the t-test formula, the sig value was obtained. 0.000 where the value is smaller than 0.05 (sig. = 0.000 < 0.05). This means that  $H_0$  is rejected and  $H_a$  is accepted. Therefore, it can be concluded that there is a significant difference in using the Effectiveness of Using the Story Grammar Strategy on the Text Reading Achievement of Grade Eight Students at SMPN 16 Bengkulu City.

## ABSTRACT

Sarifah Nurlaili (2023) : The Effectiveness Of Using Story Grammar Strategy On Students Reading Text Achievement

Advisor 1 : M. Arif Rahman Hakim, Pd. D

Advisor 2 : Valisneria Utami, M. Ed

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah ada perbedaan yang signifikan antara siswa yang diajar menggunakan strategi tata bahasa cerita dan siswa yang diajar tanpa menggunakan strategi tata bahasa dalam membaca teks naratif. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif yang menggunakan desain kuasi eksperimen. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan kelas eksperimen dan kelas kontrol sebagai sampel dimana jumlah sampel sebanyak 60 siswa yang dipilih dari 2 kelas. Dari 2 kelas tersebut. Instrumen penelitian ini adalah tes. Data penelitian ini dikumpulkan melalui dua macam tes, yaitu pre-test dan post-test. Dalam menganalisis data, penulis menggunakan rumus independent sample t-test yang dihitung dengan menggunakan program SPSS 25. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa kemampuan membaca siswa pada kelas eksperimen berada pada kategori sangat baik dan kelas kontrol berada pada kategori baik. Berdasarkan analisis rumus uji-t diperoleh nilai sig. 0,000 dimana nilai tersebut lebih kecil dari 0,05 (sig. = 0,000 < 0,05). Hal ini berarti  $H_0$  ditolak dan  $H_a$  diterima. Oleh karena itu, dapat disimpulkan bahwa terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan dalam menggunakan Efektivitas Penggunaan Strategi Tata Bahasa Cerita terhadap Prestasi Membaca Teks Siswa Kelas VIII SMPN 16 Kota Bengkulu.